

creating sustainable communities

Save Money, Save Carbon -Research & Sources

Make these seven changes to save \pounds 520 and over a tonne of CO₂ a year!

1. Switch off lights in empty rooms Save an average of 2 hours wasted lighting a day for a whole year

Save £14 71kg CO₂

Here we assume the average room (whether it's a bedroom, living room or kitchen) is 150 square feet. We need 1 watt of electricity to light a square foot, so 150 watts per room.

A kilowatt hour (kWh) is a unit of energy usage that is commonly seen on your energy bills. For example, if we run a 1000 watt (1 kilowatt) electric heater for one hour we will use one kWh of energy.

So, lighting a 150 square foot room for 1 hour will require 0.15kWh. We are saving 2 hours of lighting per day so this equates to 0.3kWh.

1kWh of electricity = around 14 pence currently. $0.3 \times 14p = 4.2p$

This works out at 4.2p saved per day. 29.4p per week. £1.17 per month and £14.10 per year! In terms of CO_2 this is 0.2kg a day. 1.5kg a week, 5.9kg a month or 70.88kg a year!

Formula: Cost per kilowatt hour X kilowatt hours used

Source: www.carbonrally.com/challenges/39-Lighting-energy

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2. Go by bike instead of by car

Travel by bike instead of by car five days a week for a year

Save £270 480kg CO2

For this calculation we assume a 10 mile round commute per day. This equates to 50 miles a working week, 200 miles a month or 2400 miles a year. We also assume we're driving an average small car.

Currently the average cost of fuel is 98.9p a litre. Assuming an average miles per gallon of 40 this equates to £1.12 per day, £5.60 a working week, £22.40 a month and £268.80 a year. A 10 mile journey produces 2kg of CO₂ a day, 10kg a working week, 40kg a month, 480kg a year. All of this money and CO₂ could be avoided by cycling instead!

Remember that as the cost of fuel goes up and the more miles you ride, the potential savings will increase even more!

Formula: Price per gallon x gallons used in journey

Sources:

Commuting/travelling by bike: www.carbonrally.com/challenges/34-commuter-bike

Fuel cost calculator per mile: www.fuel-economy.co.uk/calc.html

3. Pump up car tyres

Tyres under inflated by just 15 PSI (1 bar) can be costly. Top them up and check regularly!

Tyres as little as 15 PSI (1 bar) below recommended pressure can reduce your vehicle's miles per gallon significantly. Check your manual for the correct pressure.

Tip: Find a garage where you can inflate your tyres for free instead of paying.

Sources:

www.cmu.edu/cmnews/extra/050921_tire.html

www.tyrepal.co.uk/fuel-consumption-and-tyre-pressure/4498.html



Save £150

270kg CO2

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4. Only boil what you need

Boil 4 half full kettles a day instead of filling the kettle each time

Save £18 11kg CO₂

Boiling a full kettle 4 times a day for a year will produce 21.9kg of CO_2 (0.015kg of CO_2 per boil). The average cost of boiling a full kettle is 2.5 pence. Boiled 4 times a day for a full year this equates to £36.

Cutting down usage to boil only what we need each time we fancy a cuppa can save money and carbon. For example, boiling 4 half full kettles a day for a year instead would halve the costs, saving £18 a year. This would also reduce the amount of CO₂ produced by 11kg a year!



Tip: If you are only using the kettle for yourself, fill your mug with water and use this to boil exactly the right amount in the kettle.

Sources:

blog.npower.com/2013/02/ever-wondered-how-much-your-appliances-cost-to-run www.theguardian.com/environment/ethicallivingblog/2008/mar/07/ keepyourkettleincheck

5. Cut down shower time

Reduce your shower time from 10 minutes to 6 minutes each day.

Save £24 110kg CO2

Showering for 6 minutes a day produces 165kg of CO₂ a year and costs £36. This equates to 220kg of CO₂ and £48 a year if the showers are longer at 8 minutes, and 275kg of CO₂ and £60 a year if the showers are 10 minute showers.

Shower time	6 mins	8 mins	10 mins	15 mins	20 mins
CO ₂ produced per year	165kg	220kg	275kg	412.5kg	550kg
Cost per year	£36	£48	£60	£90	£120

Tip: Northumbrian Water are offering free water saving kits to customers. This even includes a shower timer! Check out the link below:

www.nwl.co.uk/your-home/saving-water/request-water-saving-devices.aspx Source: www.carbonrally.com/challenges/15-power-showers

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6. Combine washing to make a full load

Do one less wash per week

An average washing machine produces 227kg of CO2 per year if used 4 times a week. This costs £49 a year. Therefore 1 wash a week for a year would equate to 56.75kg of CO₂ and \pounds 12.25 in costs.

Tip: To save even more money and CO₂ do the washing at 30° where possible. Source:

www.reduceyourcarbonfootprint.com/2.html (Figures provided by Association of Electricity Producers)

7. Use your tumble dryer less

Cut down from 4 to 2 times a week by line drying instead

Save £33 150kg CO2

Save £12

57kg CO2

An average tumble dryer produces 302kg of CO₂ a year and costs £66 if used 4 times per week. Cut down to two times a week by air drying clothes outside or on a clothes horse and these costs are halved!

Sources:

www.reduceyourcarbonfootprint.com/2.html www.carbonfootprint.com/energyconsumption.html

*All the information included in this document was accurate at the time of writing (14/04/2016)

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